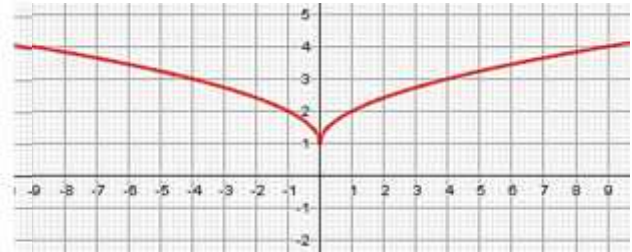


- μ ) f. f
- )  $f(x) \geq 1$   $x \in \mathbb{R}$ .
- )  $f(x^2 + y^2)$
- )  $f(2xy)$   $x, y \in \mathbb{R}$
- )  $f(\cdot) + f(\cdot) = 2(-1)^{100}$ .
- )  $xf(x) - 2 = 0$ .
- )  $f(x^2) - f(x^4) < f(-x^4) - f(-x^2)$
- )  $f(x) = x$ .
- )  $(0, +\infty)$   $f(x) + 2f(x+3) + 3f(x+8) < 20$ .
- )  $g: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ ,  $\mathbb{R} g \circ f$ .
- )  $f$ ,  $f^2(x) + 1 = 2f(x) + |x|$   $x \in \mathbb{R}$ .



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)  $\mu$   $f$   $1$   $x=0$ ,  $f(x) \geq 1$   $x \in \mathbb{R}$ .

)  $x^2 + y^2 - 2xy = (x - y)^2 \geq 0 \Leftrightarrow x^2 + y^2 \geq 2xy \stackrel{f \nearrow (0, +\infty)}{\Leftrightarrow} f(x^2 + y^2) \geq f(2xy)$ .

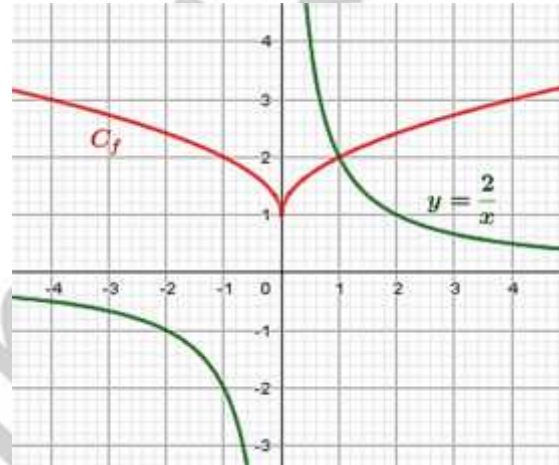
)  $f(\ ) \geq 1$ ,  $f(\ ) \geq 1$ ,  $f(\ ) + f(\ ) \geq 2$ ,

$\cancel{Z} - (-1)^{100} \geq \cancel{Z} \Leftrightarrow (-1)^{100} \leq 0 \Leftrightarrow -1 = 0 \Leftrightarrow = 1$ .  $f(\ ) + f(\ ) = 2 \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} f(\ ) = 1 \\ f(\ ) = 1 \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow = 0$

)  $x = 0$   
 $x \neq 0$

$xf(x) - 2 = 0 \Leftrightarrow xf(x) = 2 \Leftrightarrow f(x) = \frac{2}{x}$ .

$\mu$   $C_f$   $y = \frac{2}{x}$ .  
 $\mu$   $x = 1$ .



)  $f$ ,  $f(-x^2) = f(x^2)$

$f(-x^4) = f(x^4)$ ,

$f(x^2) - f(x^4) < f(-x^4) - f(-x^2) \Leftrightarrow f(x^2) - f(x^4) < f(x^4) - f(x^2) \Leftrightarrow 2f(x^2) < 2f(x^4) \Leftrightarrow$

$f(x^2) < f(x^4)$  (1)

$x^2 \geq 0, x^4 \geq 0$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $f$   $[0, +\infty)$ ,

(1)  $: x^2 < x^4 \Leftrightarrow x^4 - x^2 > 0 \Leftrightarrow x^2(x^2 - 1) > 0 \Leftrightarrow x < -1$   $x > 1$

)  $\mu$   $x \leq 1$   $x \in \mathbb{R}$ ,  $f(x) = x$   $\mu$

$f(x) = 1 = x \Leftrightarrow x = 0$ .

)  $\mu$   $h(x) = f(x) + 2f(x+3) + 3f(x+8), x > 0$ .

$\mu$   $h(1) = f(1) + 2f(4) + 3f(9) = 2 + 2 \cdot 3 + 3 \cdot 4 = 20$ .

$0 < x_1 < x_2$ ,  $f$   $[0, +\infty)$ ,  $\mu$  :

$f(x_1) < f(x_2)$  (1),  $x_1 + 3 < x_2 + 3 \Leftrightarrow f(x_1 + 3) < f(x_2 + 3) \Leftrightarrow 2f(x_1 + 3) < 2f(x_2 + 3)$  (2),

$x_1 + 8 < x_2 + 8 \Leftrightarrow f(x_1 + 8) < f(x_2 + 8) \Leftrightarrow 3f(x_1 + 8) < 3f(x_2 + 8)$  (3)

(1) + (2) + (3)  $\Rightarrow g(x_1) < g(x_2) \Leftrightarrow g \nearrow (0, +\infty)$ .

$f(x) + 2f(x+3) + 3f(x+8) < 20 \Leftrightarrow h(x) < h(1) \stackrel{h \nearrow}{\Leftrightarrow} x < 1$ .  $x \in (0, 1)$ .

)  $(g \circ f)(-x) = g(f(-x)) = g(f(x)) = (g \circ f)(x)$ ,  $g \circ f$ .

)  $f^2(x) + 1 = 2f(x) + |x| \Leftrightarrow f^2(x) - 2f(x) + 1 = |x| \Leftrightarrow (f(x) - 1)^2 = |x| \Leftrightarrow |f(x) - 1| = \sqrt{|x|}$

$$\begin{aligned} f(x) &\geq 1 && x \in \mathbb{R}, && f(x) - 1 = \sqrt{|x|} \Leftrightarrow f(x) = \sqrt{|x|} + 1. \\ x \geq 0 & \quad f(x) = \sqrt{x} + 1 && x < 0 && f(x) = \sqrt{-x} + 1. \\ f(x) &= \begin{cases} \sqrt{x} + 1, & x \geq 0 \\ \sqrt{-x} + 1, & x < 0 \end{cases}. \end{aligned}$$

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